

Welburn Hall School

Headteacher: Mrs M Best

Child Protection Policy



January 2009
Reviewed January 2010
Reviewed and Amended May 2010
Reviewed and Amended December 2010
Reviewed and amended December 2011
Reviewed and amended November 2012
Reviewed: November 2013
Reviewed and amended November 2014
Reviewed and amended October 2015
Reviewed and amended February 2016
Reviewed and amended September 2016

(Adopted by Governors on) Signed by Chair of Governors:

Date:

This policy is reviewed annually by the Governing Body, however minor amendments may be made in the interim in response to developments in legislation, guidance, national policy or best practice. In such circumstances, the Governing Body will be informed by the Head of Care.

Named personnel with designated responsibility for Child Protection

Academic year	Designated Senior Person	Second Designated Person	Nominated Governor	Other Designated Person(s)	Chair of Governors
2009/10	Niall Hayton	Mrs S Barker	Mrs L Fahey	Mrs H Smith	Mr R Pacey
2011/12	Niall Hayton	Mrs S Barker	Mrs J Fambely	Mrs H Smith	Ms S Sims
2012/13	Niall Hayton	Mrs S Barker	Mrs J Fambely	Mrs H Smith	Ms S Sims
2013/14	Niall Hayton	Mrs H Smith	Ms S Sims Mrs J Pasley	None (training planned for Mrs C Barr)	Ms S Sims
2014/15	Niall Hayton	Mrs H Smith	Mrs A Rose	Mrs C Barr	Mr P Aber
2015/16	Niall Hayton	Rachel Marr	Mrs A Rose	Mrs M Best Mrs C Barr	Mr P Aber

Policy Review dates

Review Date	Changes made	By whom	Shared with staff
Jan 2010	Updated names, terminology and training record. Introduced new format reporting tool: "Child Protection Record Sheet".	N Hayton	Jan 2010
May 2010	Changes to some of the sections, staff training and some terminology	N.Hayton, Headteacher & Governors	July 2010
Dec 2010	NYCC amendments regarding legislation and guidance	N Hayton	Jan 2011
Dec 2011	NYCC amendments regarding legislation and guidance	N Hayton	Jan 2012
Nov 2012	NYCC amendments regarding legislation & guidance	N Hayton	Dec 2012
Nov 2014	No amendments from NYCC, review did not identify a need for alteration.	N. Hayton	Dec 2013
Dec 2014	Re-structure to accommodate NYCC amendments.	N Hayton	Dec 2014
Oct 2015	NYCC amendments addressed.	N Hayton	Feb 2016
Feb 2016	Amended to reflect change in Headteacher.	N Hayton	Feb 2016
Sept 2016	Amended to include recent training.	N Hayton	n/a

Dates of Staff Training and details of course titles and training providers

Whole School	Designated Senior Person	Second Designated Person	Headteacher	Deputy Head	Nominated Governor	Governing Body
<p>4th September 2009 Safeguarding & Child Protection Awareness. <i>(house-based staff)</i> <i>(N Hayton, Head of Care)</i></p> <p>5th January 2010 Safeguarding & Child Protection Awareness. <i>(school-based staff)</i> <i>(N Hayton, Head of Care)</i></p> <p>1st September 2010 Safeguarding: Safe Working Practices. <i>(N Hayton, Head of Care)</i></p> <p>3rd September 2012 Safeguarding: Responding to Concerns & Grooming, (Somerset Serious Case Review). <i>(N Hayton, Head of Care)</i></p> <p>4th November 2013 Safeguarding & Child Protection Awareness; inc E-Safety awareness. <i>(N Hayton, Head of Care)</i></p> <p>7th September 2016, Safeguarding Report to staff, N Hayton.</p>	<p>16th & 17th September 2009: ‘Designated Person 2 Day Refresher’. <i>(Safeguarding Board & NYCC)</i></p> <p>24th February 2012 Schools’ Designated Senior Person Child Protection Refresher Training. <i>(NYCC LADO, K Lewis)</i></p> <p>11th February 2014: Designated Senior Person Update. <i>(NYCC LADOs)</i></p> <p>15th July 2014 NYCC Training: ‘Safeguarding the Children in your School’. <i>(NYCC LADOs K Lewis & D Peat)</i></p> <p>5th May 2016, Safer Recruitment, NYCC <i>LADO, S Crawford.</i></p> <p>12th September 2016: “The Toxic Trio”, <i>(drugs, domestic abuse & mental health), NYSCB.</i></p>	<p>19th March & 2nd April 2009: Safeguarding for Managers. <i>(Barnardos)</i></p> <p>5th February 2013: Core Child Protection, Module 2. <i>(Barnardos)</i></p> <p>5th October 2015: Comprehensive Child Protection Pathway, Level 2. <i>(NYSCB)</i></p> <p>5th May 2016, Safer Recruitment, NYCC <i>LADO, S Crawford.</i></p>	<p>21st September 2015: ‘New to the Role of Designated Officer’. <i>(Reading Borough Council Workforce Development).</i></p> <p>5th May 2016, Safer Recruitment, NYCC <i>LADO, S Crawford.</i></p>	<p>25th February 2014 LSCB Comprehensive Child Protection Pathway, Level 2. <i>(NYSCB)</i></p> <p>5th May 2016, Safer Recruitment, NYCC <i>LADO, S Crawford.</i></p>	<p>2010 Safeguarding for Designated CP Persons in Education <i>(Lighthouse Professional Development)</i></p> <p>2010 university foundation award module - safeguarding children & young people</p> <p>2015 Level 2 Safeguarding Children Refresher. <i>(NYSCB)</i></p>	<p>15th July 2014 NYCC Training: ‘Safeguarding the Children in your School’. <i>(NYCC LADOs K Lewis & D Peat).</i></p> <p>Attendees: Fran Toynbee, Djamilla Hitchens, Carolyn Weston, Paul Aber, Alex Rose, Janet Pasley, Rachel Marr, Niall Hayton.</p> <p>16th September 2015 Bite Size Safeguarding Training. A brief overview of the training module delivered to all staff. <i>(R Marr, Acting Head of Care).</i></p> <p>Attendees: S Barker, M Garrod, J Fields, D Atkinson, P Aber, F Toynbee.</p>

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INTRODUCTION

This policy is based upon that written by North Yorkshire Education Safeguarding Officers, with acknowledgement that they have included information from the CAPE sample school policy.

The policy updates the LA Sample policy issued 2014 and is in response to: Sections 175 and 157 of the Education Act 2002, implemented June 2004 and:

- the North Yorkshire Safeguarding Children Board (NYSCB) Child Protection Procedures www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk;
- *Working Together To Safeguard Children* HM Government 2015
- *Keeping Children Safe in Education* (KCSiE) DfE July 2015
- *School's duty under the Children Act 2004, to co-operate with other organisations and agencies.*
- *What To Do If You Are Worried A Child is Being Abused* 2015
- Recommendations from national and local Serious Case Reviews
- the *Early Years Foundation Stage Section 3 – The Safeguarding And Welfare Requirements* September 2014

This policy applies to all adults, including volunteers, working in or on behalf of the school.

“Everyone who comes into contact with children and their families has a role to play in safeguarding children. School and college staff are particularly important as they are in a position to identify concerns early and provide help for children, to prevent concerns from escalating. Schools and colleges and their staff form part of the wider safeguarding system for children. This system is described in *Working Together to Safeguard Children* 2015.

Schools and colleges should work with social care, the police, health services and other services to promote the welfare of children and protect them from harm.”

Keeping Children Safe in Education (KCSiE) DfE July 2015

Safeguarding includes the establishment and implementation of procedures to protect children from deliberate harm, however, safeguarding also encompasses all aspects of pupils' health, safety and well-being (see Appendix J Related school safeguarding policies)

Statement:

Welburn Hall School is committed to ensuring the welfare and safety of all children in school. All North Yorkshire schools, including Welburn Hall School, follow the North Yorkshire Safeguarding Children Board procedures. The school will, in most circumstances, endeavour to discuss all concerns with parents about their children. However, there may be exceptional circumstances when the school will discuss concerns with Social Care and/or the Police without parental knowledge (in accordance with Child Protection procedures). The school will, of course, always aim to maintain a positive relationship with all parents. The school's child protection policy is available publicly.

SCHOOL COMMITMENT

The *Designated Senior Person* for Child Protection is: **Niall Hayton**, Head of Care

The person who deputise in his absence is: **Rachel Marr**, Assistant HoC
(*Second Designated Person*)

Other Designated Persons: **Marianne Best**, Headteacher
Catherine Barr, Deputy Head

Welburn Hall School is committed to Safeguarding and Promoting the Welfare of all of its pupils. Each pupil's welfare is of paramount importance. We recognise that some children *may* be especially vulnerable to abuse e.g. those with Special Educational Needs, those living in adverse circumstances. We recognise that children who are abused or neglected may find it difficult to develop a sense of self-worth and to view the world in a positive way. Whilst at school, their behaviour may be challenging. We recognise that some children who have experienced abuse may harm others. We will always take a considered and sensitive approach in order that we can support all of our pupils.

1. Roles and Responsibilities

The Governing Body ensures that:

- the school complies with the Local Authority's arrangements to promote co-operation between itself, the school and relevant partners and organisations who are engaged in activities relating to children,
- there is a clear accountability for the commissioning and/or provision of services designed to safeguard and promote the welfare of children,
- there is a senior board level lead to take leadership responsibility for the school's safeguarding arrangements (e.g. nominated governor),
- the school has a child protection policy and procedures in place which are provided to and read by all staff – including temporary staff and volunteers – on induction. These are in accordance with government guidance and refer to locally agreed inter-agency procedures put in place by the NYSCB, are updated annually, and available publicly either via the school or college website or by other means,
- all staff read at least part one of DfE statutory Guidance *Keeping Children Safe in Education*,
- all staff undertake appropriate child protection training,
- a senior member of the school's leadership team is designated to take lead responsibility for child protection (Designated Senior Person). This is explicit in the DSP's job description (Annex B KCSiE) and the need for a deputy DSP is reviewed,

- the DSP has the appropriate authority and the time, funding, training, resources and support to provide advice and support to other staff on child welfare and child protection matters, to take part in strategy discussions and inter-agency meetings – and/or to support other staff to do so – and to contribute to the assessment of children,
- a designated teacher is appointed to promote the educational achievement of children who are looked after and to ensure that this person has appropriate training,
- the school has a staff behaviour policy (code of conduct), which includes staff/pupil relationships and communications including the use of social media. This is provided to all staff, including temporary staff and volunteers, on induction,
- the school has written recruitment and selection policies and procedures in place,
- at least one person on any appointment panel has undertaken safer recruitment training,
- the school operates safe recruitment procedures and makes sure that it adheres to statutory responsibilities to check staff who work with children, taking proportionate decisions on whether to ask for any checks beyond what is required; and ensures volunteers are appropriately supervised,
- the school has procedures for dealing with allegations of abuse against staff and volunteers that comply with guidance from the local authority and locally agreed inter-agency procedures (Appendix A),
- a governor is nominated to be responsible for liaising with the LA and/or partner agencies in the event of allegations of abuse being made against the head teacher,
- there are procedures in place to make a referral to the Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS) if a person in regulated activity has been dismissed or removed due to safeguarding concerns, or would have been had they not resigned,
- it considers how children may be taught about safeguarding, including online, through teaching and learning opportunities, as part of providing a broad and balanced curriculum. This may include covering relevant issues through personal, social health and economic education (PSHE), and/or through sex and relationship education (SRE),
- there are procedures in place to handle allegations that a child has harmed another child.
- the school has due regard in particular to the duty to prevent people from being drawn into terrorism; to report known cases of female genital mutilation and to follow procedures when a child goes missing from education ref. KCSiE pgs 13-17.
- where services or activities are provided on the school premises by another body, the body concerned has appropriate policies and procedures in place in regard to safeguarding children and child protection and liaises with the school on these matters where appropriate.
- there is an annual review of policies and procedures and the Schools' Safeguarding Audit is completed, <http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=21016>
- without delay, any deficiencies or weaknesses regarding child protection arrangements are remedied.

The Headteacher should ensure that:

- the policies and procedures adopted by the Governing Body or Proprietor, particularly concerning referrals of cases of suspected abuse and neglect, are fully implemented and followed by all staff;
- s/he liaises with the LA and/or partner agencies in the event of allegations of abuse being made against a member of staff or volunteer,
- s/he receives appropriate child protection training which is regularly updated.

The Designated Senior Person:

Is the senior member of staff with designated responsibility for Child Protection (*referred to in DfE guidance as the Designated Safeguarding Lead*):

The DSP ensures that there is always cover for this role including arrangements during school holidays as follows....

Managing referrals

The DSP will:

- Act as a source of support, advice and expertise to staff on matters of safety and safeguarding and when deciding whether to make a referral by liaising with relevant agencies.
- Refer all cases of suspected abuse to the local authority children's social care.
- Liaise with the Headteacher to inform him or her of issues especially ongoing enquiries under section 47 of the Children Act 1989 and police investigations.

Training

The DSP should receive appropriate training carried out every two years in order to:

- Understand the assessment process for providing early help and intervention, for example through locally agreed common and shared assessment processes such as early help assessments.
- Have a working knowledge of how local authorities conduct a child protection case conference and a child protection review conference and be able to attend and contribute to these effectively when required to do so.
- Ensure each member of staff has access to and understands the school's child protection policy and procedures, especially new and part time staff.

- Be alert to the specific needs of children in need, those with special educational needs and young carers.
- Be able to keep detailed, accurate, secure written records of concerns and referrals.
- Obtain access to resources and attend any relevant or refresher training courses.
- Encourage a culture of listening to children and taking account of their wishes and feelings, among all staff, in any measures the school or college may put in place to protect them.

Raising Awareness

The DSP should ensure the school's policies are known and used appropriately:

- Ensure the school's child protection policy is reviewed annually and the procedures and implementation are updated and reviewed regularly, and work with governing bodies or proprietors regarding this.
- Ensure the child protection policy is available publicly and parents are aware of the fact that referrals about suspected abuse or neglect may be made and the role of the school or college in this.
- Link with the NYSCB to make sure staff are aware of training opportunities and the latest local policies on safeguarding
- Where a child leaves the school or college ensure the child protection file is transferred to the new school or college as soon as possible. This should be transferred separately from the main pupil file, ensuring secure transit and obtaining confirmation of receipt.
- Ensure that CP records are retained until the young person's 25th birthday if the school is the final school.
- Ensure that, if a child goes missing or leaves to be educated at home, the child protection file is forwarded to the Safeguarding Unit Manager, County Hall, Northallerton, DL7 8AE ensuring secure transit and obtaining confirmation of receipt.
- Ensure that the key worker in Prevention Service or Children's Social Care is informed where the child leaves the school.

All staff and volunteers should:

- read at least part one of *Keeping Children Safe in Education*,
- have due regard to the duty to prevent people from being drawn into terrorism; report known cases of female genital mutilation and follow procedures when a child goes missing from education ref. KCSiE pgs 13-17.
- where there are concerns about another staff member, refer these concerns to the Headteacher,

- where there are concerns about the Headteacher or principal, refer these concerns to the chair of governors,
- raise concerns about poor or unsafe practices in the school via whistleblowing procedures,
- be aware of systems within their school or college which support safeguarding and these should be explained to them as part of staff induction. This includes: the school's child protection policy; the school's staff behaviour policy (sometimes called a code of conduct); and the identity and role of the DSP,
- receive appropriate child protection training which is regularly updated,
- be aware of the signs of abuse and neglect so that they are able to identify cases of children who may be in need of help or protection,
- maintain an attitude of 'it could happen here' where safeguarding is concerned. When concerned about the welfare of a child, staff members should always act in the interests of the child,
- where there are concerns about a child, raise these with the DSP,

understand that, whilst anyone can make a referral to CSC, that the correct school procedure is to report their concerns to the DSP in the first instance. They should however, escalate their concerns for the child if they do not feel those concerns have been taken seriously &/or procedures have not been followed &/or the child's situation does not appear to be improving. Ref school escalation procedure and NYSCB procedure <http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/section-15-procedures.html>

- in exceptional circumstances, such as in an emergency or a genuine concern that action has not been taken, speak directly to Children and Families' Service.

Concerns should always lead to help for the child at some point.

2. IDENTIFYING CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE WHO ARE SUFFERING OR LIKELY TO SUFFER SIGNIFICANT HARM

Teachers and other adults in school are well placed to observe any physical, emotional or behavioural signs which indicate that a child may be suffering significant harm. The relationships between staff, pupils, parents and the public which foster respect, confidence and trust can lead to disclosures of abuse, and/or school staff being alerted to concerns.

Definitions

As in the Children Acts 1989 and 2004, a **child** is anyone who has not yet reached his/her 18th birthday.

Abuse and neglect are forms of maltreatment of a child. Somebody may abuse or neglect a child by inflicting harm, or by failing to act to prevent harm. Children may be abused in a family or in an institutional or community setting, by those known to them or, more rarely, by

others (e.g. via the internet. They may be abused by an adult or adults, or another child or children.

Physical abuse may involve hitting, shaking, throwing, poisoning, burning or scalding, drowning, suffocating, or otherwise causing physical harm to a child. Physical harm may also be caused when a parent or carer fabricates the symptoms of, or deliberately induces, illness in a child.

Emotional abuse is the persistent emotional maltreatment of a child such as to cause severe and persistent adverse effects on the child's emotional development. It may involve conveying to children that they are worthless or unloved, inadequate, or valued only insofar as they meet the needs of another person. It may include not giving the child opportunities to express their views, deliberately silencing them or 'making fun' of what they say and how they communicate. It may feature age or developmentally inappropriate expectations being imposed on children. These may include interactions that are beyond the child's developmental capability, as well as overprotection and limitation of exploration and learning, or preventing the child participating in normal social interaction. It may involve seeing or hearing the ill-treatment of another. It may involve serious bullying (including cyber bullying), causing children frequently to feel frightened or in danger, or the exploitation or corruption of children. Some level of emotional abuse is involved in all types of maltreatment of a child, though it may occur alone.

Sexual abuse involves forcing or enticing a child or young person to take part in sexual activities, not necessarily involving a high level of violence, whether or not the child is aware of what is happening. The activities may involve physical contact, including assault by penetration (for example, rape or oral sex) or non-penetrative acts such as masturbation, kissing, rubbing and touching outside of clothing. They may also include non-contact activities, such as involving children in looking at, or in the production of, sexual images, watching sexual activities, encouraging children to behave in sexually inappropriate ways, or grooming a child in preparation for abuse (including via the internet). Sexual abuse is not solely perpetrated by adult males. Women can also commit acts of sexual abuse, as can other children.

Neglect is the persistent failure to meet a child's basic physical and/or psychological needs, likely to result in the serious impairment of the child's health or development. Neglect may occur during pregnancy as a result of maternal substance abuse. Once a child is born, neglect may involve a parent or carer failing to:

- provide adequate food, clothing and shelter (including exclusion from home or abandonment)
- protect a child from physical and emotional harm or danger
- ensure adequate supervision (including the use of inadequate care-givers)
- ensure access to appropriate medical care or treatment

It may also include neglect of, or unresponsiveness to, a child's basic emotional needs.

3. **TAKING ACTION TO ENSURE THAT CHILDREN ARE SAFE AT SCHOOL AND AT HOME**

All staff and volunteers follow the NYSCB Child Protection Procedures and Guidance www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk which are consistent with *Keeping Children Safe in*

Education 2014; Working Together to Safeguard Children 2013 and What To Do If You Are Worried A Child is Being Abused.

It is **not** the responsibility of the school staff to investigate or determine the truth of any disclosure or allegation of abuse or neglect. All staff, however, have a duty to recognise concerns and maintain an open mind.

Accordingly all concerns indicating possible abuse or neglect will be recorded and discussed with the designated senior person with responsibility for child protection (or in his/her absence with the person who deputises) prior to any discussion with parents.

a) Staff must immediately report:

- any suspicion that a child is injured, marked, or bruised in a way which is not readily attributable to the normal knocks or scrapes received in play
- any explanation given which appears inconsistent or suspicious
- any behaviours which give rise to suspicions that a child may have suffered harm (e.g. significant changes in behaviour, worrying drawings or play)
- any concerns that a child may be suffering from inadequate care, ill treatment, or emotional maltreatment
- any concerns that a child is presenting signs or symptoms of abuse or neglect
- any significant changes in a child's presentation, including non-attendance
- any hint or disclosure of abuse or neglect received from the child, or from any other person, including disclosures of abuse or neglect perpetrated by adults outside of the family or by other children or young people
- any concerns regarding person(s) who may pose a risk to children (e.g. staff in school or person living in a household with children present) including inappropriate behaviour e.g. inappropriate sexual comments; excessive one-to-one attention beyond the requirements of their usual role and responsibilities; or inappropriate sharing of images.

b) Responding to Disclosure

Disclosures or information may be received from pupils, parents or other members of the public. School recognises that those who disclose such information may do so with difficulty, having chosen carefully to whom they will speak. Accordingly all staff will handle disclosures with sensitivity.

The particular communication needs of any student making a disclosure must be considered and met. The use of aids in this respect should be consistent with the child/young person's understanding and abilities. If the member of staff receiving the disclosure is not familiar with the most effective means of communication with that student, they must seek assistance.

Such information cannot remain confidential and staff will immediately communicate what they have been told to the Designated Senior Person and make a contemporaneous record.

c) Principles

Staff will **not** investigate but will, wherever possible, elicit enough information to pass on to the designated senior person in order that s/he can make an informed decision of what to do next.

Staff will:

- listen to and take seriously any disclosure or information that a child may be at risk of harm,
- try to ensure that the person disclosing does not have to speak to another member of school staff,
- clarify the information,
- try to keep questions to a minimum and of an 'open' nature e.g. 'Can you tell me what happened?' rather than 'Did x hit you?',
- try not to show signs of shock, horror or surprise,
- not express feelings or judgements regarding any person alleged to have harmed the child,
- explain sensitively to the person that they have a responsibility to refer the information to the senior designated person,
- reassure and support the person as far as possible,
- explain that only those who 'need to know' will be told,
- explain what will happen next and that the person will be involved as appropriate and be informed of what action is to be taken,

d) Action by the Designated Senior Person, (Second DSP in their absence), or other Designated Person if both absent.

The following actions will be taken where there are concerns about significant harm to **any child, including where there is already an open case to CSC**, (e.g. Looked After Child)

Following any information raising concern, the designated senior person will consider:

- any urgent medical needs of the child,
- whether to make an enquiry to the Children's Social Care Customer Contact Centre **01609 780780** to establish if the child is or has been subject of a Child Protection Plan,
- discussing the matter with other agencies involved with the family,
- consulting with appropriate persons e.g. Prevention Service, Social Care, ref: Appendix C.

- the child's wishes and any fears or concerns s/he may have,

Then decide:

- wherever possible, to talk to parents, unless to do so may place a child at risk of significant harm, impede any police investigation and/or place the member of staff or others at risk
- whether to make a child protection referral to social care because a child is suffering or is likely to suffer significant harm and if this needs to be undertaken immediately

OR

- not to make a referral at this stage,
- if further monitoring is necessary,
- if it would be appropriate to undertake an assessment (e.g. CAF) and/or make a referral for other services.

All information and actions taken, including the reasons for any decisions made, will be fully documented. All referrals to social care will be accompanied by a standard referral form.

<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/section-5-procedures.html>

e) Action following a child protection referral

It is the responsibility of all staff to safeguard children. It is the role of the DSP (or appropriately trained Deputy) to attend multi-agency meetings and provide reports for these. Other staff in school, however, may be asked to contribute.

The designated senior person will:

- make regular contact with Children's Social Care,
- contribute to the Strategy Discussion and all assessments,
- provide a report for, attend and contribute to any subsequent Child Protection Conference,
- if the child or children has a Child Protection Plan, contribute to the Child Protection Plan and attend Core Group Meetings and Review Child Protection Conferences,
- where possible, share all reports with parents prior to meetings,
- where in disagreement with a decision made e.g. not to apply Child Protection Procedures or not to convene a Child Protection Conference, follow the NYSCB procedures 6.16
<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/section-6-procedures.html>
- where there is significant information in respect of a child subject to a Child Protection Plan, **immediately** inform the key worker or his/her manager in Children's Social Care

e.g. any significant changes or concerns, departures from the CP plan, child moves/goes missing,/is removed from school or fails to attend school.

f) Recording and monitoring

School will record:

- Information about the child: name (aka) address, d.o.b., those with parental responsibility, primary carers, emergency contacts, names of persons authorised to collect from school, any court orders, if a child is or has been subject to a CP Plan.
- Key contacts in other agencies including GP details.
- Any disclosures/accounts from child or others, including parents (and keep original notes).
- Significant contacts with carers/other agencies/professionals.
- All concerns, discussions, decisions, agreements made and actions taken (dated, timed and signed, to include the name and agency/title of the person responsible/spoken to), the plan to protect the child and arrangements for monitoring/review.

All records should be objective and include:

- Statements, facts and observable things (what was seen/heard)
- Diagram indicating position, size and colour of any injuries (not photograph)
- Words child uses, (not translated into 'proper' words)
- Non-verbal behaviours

All C.P. documents will be retained in a 'Child Protection' file, separate from the child's main file. This will be locked away and only accessible to the headteacher, designated senior person and any other nominated deputy(s). The file will be transferred as soon as possible to any school or setting the child moves to, clearly marked 'Child Protection, Confidential, for attention of Designated Senior Person Child Protection.' The file will be transferred separately from the main pupil file, ensuring secure transit and obtaining confirmation of receipt. The final school will retain the C.P. file until the child's 25th birthday.

When sharing confidential information about a member of staff or pupil, the school has regard to its responsibilities under the Data Protection Act (DPA) 1998 and where relevant, the Education (Pupil Information)(England) Regulations 2005 and the Freedom of Information Act 2000.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/safeguarding-practitioners-information-sharing-advice>

If the child goes missing from education or is removed from roll to be educated at home then any Child Protection file should be copied and the copy sent to the Principal Education Social Worker, County Hall, Northallerton, DL7 8AE.

School will monitor:

Any cause for concern including where there could be serious child welfare concerns:

- Injuries/marks
- Attendance
- Changes e.g. mood/ academic functioning
- Relationships
- Language
- Behaviour
- Demeanour and appearance
- Statements, comments
- Medicals
- Stories, 'news', drawings
- Response to P.E./Sport
- Family circumstances
- Parental behaviour/ care of child

The DSP will review all monitoring arrangements in the timescale and manner determined by circumstances, recorded and clearly understood by all concerned.

g) Supporting the Child and Partnership with Parents

- School recognises that the child's welfare is paramount, however good child protection practice and outcome relies on a positive, open and honest working partnership with parents.
- Whilst we may, on occasion, need to make referrals without consultation with parents, we will make every effort to maintain a positive and supportive working relationship with them whilst fulfilling our duties to protect any child.
- We will provide a secure, caring, supportive and protective relationship for the child
- Children will be given a proper explanation (appropriate to age & understanding) of what action is being taken on their behalf and why
- We will endeavour always to preserve the privacy, dignity and right to confidentiality of the child and parents. The Designated Senior Person will determine which members of staff "need to know" personal information and what they "need to know" for the purpose of supporting and protecting the children.

SAFEGUARDING APPENDICES

A. Allegations regarding person(s) working in or on behalf of school provision (including volunteers)

Where an allegation is made against any person working in or on behalf of the school, (including where that person is no longer working in or on behalf of the school and/or the allegation is historical), that he or she has:

- a. behaved in a way that has harmed a child or may have harmed a child
- b. possibly committed a criminal offence against or related to a child or
- c. behaved towards a child or children in a way that indicates he or she would pose a risk of harm

school will apply the same principles as in the rest of this document.

School will always follow:

the NYSCB procedures Section 10 *Managing Allegations against Staff & Volunteers*
<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/section-10-procedures.html>

DfE Guidance *Keeping Children Safe in Education*
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/keeping-children-safe-in-education--2>

and NYCC Guidance <http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=15232>

Detailed and accurate records will be made to include decisions, actions taken, and reasons for these. Records of all incidents and concerns about staff will be kept in order that historical patterns can be detected. All records will be retained securely *by The Headteacher*. Whilst we acknowledge such allegations, (as all others), may be false, malicious or displaced, we also acknowledge they may be founded. It is, therefore, essential that all allegations are investigated properly and in line with agreed procedures.

Initial Action

- The person who has received an allegation or witnessed an event **MUST** immediately inform the Headteacher and make a record and have regard to the school's whistleblowing procedure <http://intranet/directorate/hr/schools/Pages/Quicklinks.aspx>
- In the event that an allegation is made against the Headteacher the matter will be reported to the Nominated/Chair of Governors who will proceed as the 'Headteacher'.
- The Headteacher will take steps, where necessary, to secure the immediate safety of children and any urgent medical needs.
- The member of staff will not be approached at this stage unless it is necessary to address the **immediate** safety of children.

- The Headteacher may need to clarify any information regarding the allegation, however no person will be formally interviewed or asked to write a formal statement at this stage.
- The Headteacher will consult with Local Authority Designated Officer LADO (see Appendix C Contacts List) in order to determine if it is appropriate for the allegation to be dealt with by school or if there needs to be a referral to social care and/or the police for investigation.
- Consideration will be given throughout to the support and information needs of pupils, parents and staff.
- The Headteacher will inform the Chair of Governors of any allegation.

B. Confidentiality

The school has regard to DfE guidance on Information Sharing @ <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/safeguarding-practitioners-information-sharing-advice>

“Where there is a concern that the child may be suffering or is at risk of suffering significant harm, the child’s safety and welfare must be the overriding consideration. “

School ensures the child’s wishes or feelings are taken into account when determining what action to take and what services to provide to protect individual children through ensuring there are systems in place for children to express their views and give feedback. School ensures that staff members do not promise confidentiality to the child and always act in the interests of the child.

The school confidentiality policy indicates:

- a) when information must be shared with police and Social Care where the child/young person is / may be at risk of significant harm
- b) when the pupil’s and/or parent’s confidentiality must not be breached

C. Contacts

PREVENTION SERVICE

Area Prevention Managers:

West

Craven	Caroline Porter	01609 532412
Ripon & Rural Harrogate	Jon Coates	01609 532323
Harrogate Town & Knares.	Rachel Copping	01609 533446

Central

Richmondshire	Jos Mortimer	01609 533682
Hambleton North	Sharon Jones	01609 536468
Hambleton South	Margaret Mitchell	01609 536206
Selby Town	Pat Scully	01609 532385
Tadcaster & Rural Selby	David Fincham	01609 534022

East

Whitby & The Moors	Diane Leith	01609 532479
Ryedale	Stuart Davidson	01609 536009
Scarborough Town	Liz White	01609 533139
Scarborough South & Filey	Simone Wilkinson	01609 532927

Advice and Referral

CHILDREN AND FAMILIES' SERVICE

Customer Service Centre 01609 780780
Social.care@northyorks.gov.uk

For advice please ask to speak to a Team Manager in the Customer Service Centre

Emergency Duty Team 01609 780780

NORTH YORKSHIRE POLICE

Dial 101 (Ask for the Serious Crime Team in your area)

SAFEGUARDING UNIT

Safeguarding / Designated Officers for Managing Allegations (LADOs)

Craven / Harrogate / Selby
Rosemary Cannell Part-time

01609 534974 07715540723

Susan Crawford
North / White Horse / Coast
Karen Lewis
Dave Peat

01609 532152 07813 005161
01609 534200 07715 540711
01609 535646 07814 533363

Managers (part-time):

Alan Chritchlow

01609 532320 07715540712

Heather Pearson

01609 532301 07715540741

BUSINESS SUPPORT

including CME Coordinator (Children Missing Education)
Safeguardingunit@northyorks.gov.uk 01609 532477
[Safeguard](#)

NYCC HUMAN RESOURCES

schoolshradvisory@northyorks.gov.uk 01609 798343

**Customer Service Contact numbers for referral to Children’s Social Care
in neighbouring Local Authorities:**

Redcar & Cleveland	01642 771 500
Stockton on Tees	01642 527 764
Darlington	01325 346 200
Middlesbrough	01642 726 004
Durham	03000 267 979
Cumbria	0333 240 1727
Lancashire	0300 123 6720
Bradford	01274 437 500
Leeds	0113 376 0336
East Yorkshire	01482 395 500
Wakefield	03458 503 503
Doncaster	01302 736 000
York	01904 551 900

D. Curriculum

The school is committed to ensuring that pupils are aware of behaviour towards them that is not acceptable, how they can keep themselves safe and how to complain. All pupils know that we have a Designated Senior Person with responsibility for child protection and know who this is. We inform pupils of whom they might talk to, both in and out of school, their right to be listened to and heard and what steps can be taken to protect them from harm.

The school is committed to ensuring there are opportunities in the school curriculum, for example through the Personal, Social, Health Education (PSHE) curriculum and by providing an age-related, comprehensive curriculum for e-safety, for pupils to be taught about aspects of safeguarding in order to develop the knowledge and skills they need to recognise and stay safe from abuse. We do this by:

- developing healthy relationships and awareness of domestic violence, bullying and abuse
- recognising and managing risks including online, sexual exploitation and running away
- enabling pupils to become safe and responsible users of new technologies
- recognising how pressure from others can affect their behaviour, including the risks of radicalisation to extremist behaviour
- raising awareness of female genital mutilation and forced marriage
- making available appropriate local and online advice

Additional aspects of safeguarding included in the curriculum are risks associated with:

- substance misuse
- knives and gangs
- water, fire, roads and railways

The school has updated the curriculum aspects of related policies to ensure that they are aligned to our child protection policy. This includes the school's e-safety, sex and relationship, drugs education and anti-bullying policies.

The school recognises the statutory duty, since April 2014, to publish information about the content of our PSHE curriculum on our school website.

The school recognises the importance of using age appropriate curriculum resources and ensuring that there is a safe climate for learning which includes the setting of ground rules.

Parents /carers are invited to view any resources and discuss any concerns they have over any curriculum content within our PSHE curriculum provision. Arrangements can be made by contacting The Head or Deputy Head in the first instance.

Training needs of staff are regularly reviewed to ensure that staff who are delivering safeguarding aspects of PSHE or eSafety have the appropriate knowledge and skills. The school monitors and evaluates the impact of the safeguarding taught curriculum provision through our school based monitoring and evaluation processes which include lesson observation, work scrutiny, feedback from pupils, staff and parents/carers.

Example curriculum/teaching resources – please see Appendix 3.

NSPCC ChildLine Schools’ Service available for Primary Schools contact:

Tracey Weaver Area Coordinator Childline School Service North Yorkshire
Tel: 07792654739, Tracey.Weaver@NSPCC.org.uk

E. Curriculum resources

Risk management Dot Com Children’s Foundation <http://dotcomcf.org/>
Met police www.safe.met.police.uk/index.html

Domestic abuse	<p>NYCC Domestic Abuse School Reference pack 2013 www.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=16579</p> <p>Expect Respect Educational Toolkit designed to help schools to address the issue of domestic abuse from KS1-5 www.womensaid.org.uk</p> <p>A website to help children and young people understand domestic abuse (KS2-5) www.thehideout.org.uk</p> <p>Independent domestic abuse service provides a range of information for staff and young people. www.idas.org.uk</p>
Sexual Abuse Healthy Relationships Child Sexual Exploitation	<p>NSPCC pants- the underwear rule (EYFS and KS1-2) http://www.nspcc.org.uk/ (also has a section for parents/carers)</p> <p>BigTalk Cards ‘growing up safe’. A set of 23 cards that explore a range of situations aimed at primary school aged children such as exposure to inappropriate images/ being photographed inappropriately. http://www.bigtalkeducation.co.uk/resources-for-primaries.html</p> <p>Friend or Foe who can you trust? A sexual exploitation and relationships education programme(KS3,4) www.safeguardingsheffieldchildren.org.uk</p> <p>Can you see me? An educational resources to explore teenage relationship abuse (KS3,4)</p>

	<p>www.canyouseeme.coop</p> <p>Child Sexual Exploitation Practice Guidance from North Yorkshire Safeguarding Children Board http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/sexual-exploitation.html</p>
E safety	<p>Adventures of Smartie the penguin for EYFS and KS1 and Smart rules with Kara, Winston and the Smart Crew for KS2 http://kidsmart.org.uk</p> <p>Think u know has a range of supporting resources for KS1-5 http://www.thinkuknow.co.uk/ (It also has a section for parents/carers)</p> <p>E-safety resources for young people, teachers and professionals , parents and carers www.childnet-int.org including Jenny’s Story for secondary age pupils</p> <p>E-safety activities at www.childnet.com.KS1-4 NYCC eSafeguarding guidance at http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=27322</p> <p>Digital Citizenship Scheme http://www.digital-literacy.org.uk/Home.aspx</p> <p>South West Grid for Learning has a range of eSafety resources at http://www.swgfl.org.uk/products-services/Online-Safety-Services/E-Safety-Resources</p> <p>360 Degree Safe – an eSafety audit and planning tool http://www.360safe.org.uk/</p> <p>London Grid for Learning eSafety resources and schemes of learning at http://www.lgfl.net/esafety/Pages/education.aspx</p> <p>Yorkshire Humberside Grid for Learning resources at http://www.yhgfl.net/eSafeguarding/eSafety</p>
Bullying	<p>DfE anti bullying guidance https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/preventing-and-tackling-bullying</p> <p>The Anti-bullying Alliance: with access to lots of resources to support anti-bullying work in schools, both at strategic and curriculum delivery levels www.anti-bullyingalliance.org</p> <p>Childline (KS2-5) www.childline.org.uk</p>

	<p>'Lets Fight it Together ' (Cyberbullying DVD) KS2-3 http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dubA2vhlrg</p> <p>Kidscape www.kidscape.org.uk/ (KS1-4) Cyberbullying www.kidscape.org.uk/cyberbullying/</p> <p>Childnet www.childnet.com (KS1-4)</p> <p>Stonewall www.stonewall.org.uk (KS1-4)</p> <p>BeatBullying www.beatbullying.org (KS1-4)</p>
Female Genital Mutilation	<p>PSHE association has a page on its website focused on this issue. This contains a link to a lesson plan (KS3-5) https://www.pshe-association.org.uk/content.aspx?CategoryID=1193</p>
Forced Marriage	<p>Plan Uk has a range of information and supporting lesson plans (KS3-5) http://www.plan-uk.org/resources/documents/teaching-resource-forced-marriage.pdf/</p>
Radicalisation/extremist behaviour	<p>NYCC Prevent toolkit and 'At A Glance' Resource on Fronter (https://fronter.com/northyorks/) in the Vulnerable and Targeted Learner Room (Personalising Provision: Vulnerability Factors: Vulnerable to Radicalisation to Extremist behaviour</p>
Supporting parents/carers	<p>The family planning association has a parents/carers section to support them in talking to their children about a range of growing up, sex and relationship and keeping safe issues www.fpa.org.uk</p> <p>A website to support parents in preventing sexual abuse www.parentsprotect.co.uk</p>

PSE/ Health and Wellbeing, E-safeguarding, Anti-bullying, Spiritual, Moral, Social, Cultural (SMSC), Vulnerable and Targeted Learner room: NYCC Fronter rooms
<https://fronter.com/northyorks/>

The North Yorkshire PSHE and Citizenship planning and assessment tool for key stages 1-2 and 3-4 containing the North Yorkshire Curriculum Entitlement Framework for PSHE and Citizenship can be found in the PSE/Health and Wellbeing fronter room.

NYSCB www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk
CAPE (Child Protection in Education) www.cape.org.uk

DfE Statutory Guidance and Departmental Advice
Keeping Children Safe in Education 2014 www.education.gov.uk
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/keeping-children-safe-in-education>

HM Government

Working Together to Safeguard Children 2013

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/working-together-to-safeguard-children>

Safeguarding Curriculum Training available 2015/16

For middle leaders with responsibility for delivery of PSHE and Citizenship there are regular training updates on teaching about aspects of safeguarding, together with a range of other issues, delivered through the primary and secondary termly PSHE and Citizenship/Health and wellbeing networks.

Secondary PSHE / Citizenship and Health and Wellbeing network meetings will be held at the Cedar Court Hotel, Harrogate:

- 3rd November 2015, 19th May 2016

Primary PSHE / Citizenship and Health and Wellbeing network meetings will be held at the Cedar Court Hotel, Harrogate:

- 12th November 2015
- 16th June 2016

Sex and Relationships Education training for primary schools:

- 10th December 2015.

Members of staff who would like to learn more about the planning, delivery and effective teaching of PSHE may be interested in participating in the **National PSHE CPD Programme** which can be accessed in two parts:

Part 1: Effective teaching and learning in PSHE education (no assessed work) on the 11th January 2016 and 16th March 2016

Part 2: Builds on the learning from part 1 and focuses on the various components of PSHE (participants are required to complete work for an external examiner the University of Roehampton) on the 5th May 2016 and 3rd October 2016.

To access any of the training sessions please go to <http://smartsolutions.northyorks.gov.uk/> and go to the 'Training and Events' tab and search for PSHE. It will bring up all the training events referred to above. The network meetings are free for schools in the Education and Skills service level agreement. All other training events have a cost associated with them.

Bespoke training available

Any school/group of schools can request bespoke training for staff from the NYCC Education and Skills team e.g. Sex and Relationships Education, Effective PSHE, drugs and alcohol, on-line safety or a range of other topics. Support is also available for running a

parents/carers information session to help parents/carers talk to their children about important issues like on-line safety, sex and relationships, drugs and alcohol etc. This can be requested through <http://smartsolutions.northyorks.gov.uk/>

For further information on any of the above curriculum information please contact

- Katharine Bruce, Lead Adviser Vulnerable Learners (0-19) on 01609 535497, katharine.bruce@northyorks.gov.uk
- Clare Barrowman, Health and Wellbeing Adviser 0-19,) on 01609 536808, clare.barrowman@northyorks.gov.uk
- Rebecca Mason, Equalities Adviser 0-19, on 01609 798554 Rebecca.Mason@northyorks.gov..uk

F. Early Years

The Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage does not require schools to have separate policies to cover EYFS requirements provided these requirements are already met through our existing policies. NYCC policies and guidance for Early Years are available @

<http://cyfs.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=16033>

G. Partnership with Parents

The school shares a purpose with parents to keep children safe from harm and to have their welfare promoted.

Parents/carers are encouraged to access the resources below in order to familiarise themselves with the issues, support available and ways in which to raise concerns:

NYSCB www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk

NSPCC www.nspcc.org.uk

CEOP <https://www.thinkuknow.co.uk/parents/>

Internet Matters <http://www.internetmatters.org/>

Parent Zone <http://www.theparentzone.co.uk/parent>

Childnet <http://www.childnet.com/resources/know-it-all-for-parents>

Parents Protect www.parentsprotect.co.uk

<http://www.direct.gov.uk/en/Parents/Schoolslearninganddevelopment/YourChildsWelfareAtSchool/index.htm>

We are committed to working with parents positively, openly and honestly. We ensure that all parents are treated with respect, dignity and courtesy. We respect parents' rights to privacy and confidentiality and will not share sensitive information unless we have permission or it is necessary to do so in order to protect a child.

School will share with parents any concerns we may have about their child unless to do so may place a child at risk of harm (see Section 3: 3 Action by Designated Senior Person)

H. Partnerships with other agencies

The school recognises that it is essential to establish positive and effective working relationships with other agencies.

All schools and colleges should allow access for children's social care or preventative service from the host local authority and, where appropriate, from a placing local authority, for that authority to conduct, or to consider whether to conduct, an assessment including under section 17 or section 47. Consent from the parent and child (where of sufficient age and understanding) is required for assessments by the preventative service or under section 17.

School complies with the requirement under the Children Act 2004 to co-operate with other organisations and agencies in activities relating to children

I. PREVENT

In order to fulfil the Prevent duty, it is essential that staff are able to identify children who may be vulnerable to radicalisation, and know what to do when they are identified. Protecting children from the risk of radicalisation is seen as part of schools' wider safeguarding duties, and is similar in nature to protecting children from other harms (e.g. drugs, gangs, neglect, sexual exploitation), whether these come from within their family or are the product of outside influences.

Schools can also build pupils' resilience to radicalisation by promoting fundamental British values and enabling them to challenge extremist views. The Prevent duty is not intended to stop pupils debating controversial issues. On the contrary, school should provide a safe space in which children, young people and staff can understand the risks associated with terrorism and develop the knowledge and skills to be able to challenge extremist arguments.

Roles and responsibilities:

- **The strategic Prevent lead in school is**
- **If not the DSP, s/he liaises with the DSP at all times**
- S/He understands the expectations and key priorities to deliver Prevent and this is embedded within safeguarding procedures
- The senior leadership team and governing body are aware of the Prevent Strategy

and its objectives

- There is a clear awareness of roles and responsibilities throughout the school. college, setting regarding Prevent
- The Prevent agenda and its objectives has been embedded within the appropriate safeguarding processes
- The school's premises do not give a platform for extremist speakers and events
- School provides a broad and balanced curriculum that helps protect pupils against extremism and promotes community cohesion: (see Appendix D)

Training:

- A training plan is in place so that key staff, including senior leaders, understand the risk of radicalisation and extremism and know how to recognise and refer children who may be vulnerable
- Details of training courses including frequency and availability are cascaded to all relevant staff
- Further training on the Prevent agenda is made available to the safeguarding leads where appropriate
- There is appropriate staff guidance and literature available to staff on the Prevent agenda
- All staff in the organisation have accessed appropriate prevent training for their role

A programme of 'Prevent' training and consultancy is available to schools through **SmartSolutions** Online: www.northyorks.gov.uk/smartsolutions

Three levels of support:

- Level 1: Leadership consultancy focusing on Prevent including the WRAP3 training-Workshop to raise awareness of Prevent:
- Level 2: Whole establishment consultancy focusing on Prevent:
- Level 3: Next Step School Leadership support focusing on Prevent/British Values:

Preventing Violent Extremism online course:

http://course.ncalt.com/Channel_General_Awareness/

The e- learning package can also be found on the North Yorkshire LSCB website accessed through the training brochure link.

Referrals:

An appropriate internal Prevent risk assessment and referral process is in place

- All staff including the Prevent lead/DSP follows the NYSCB procedures www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk
- Partner agency communication channels are in place
- An audit trail for notification reports/referrals exists
- Prevent referrals/notifications are managed or overseen by The Prevent lead
- A process is in place to identify and develop 'lessons learnt'

J. Pupil Information

In order to keep children safe and provide appropriate care for them the school requires accurate and up to date information regarding:

- Names (including any previous names), address and date of birth of child
- Names and contact details of persons with whom the child normally lives
- Names and contact details of all persons with parental responsibility (if different from above)
- Emergency contact details (if different from above)
- Details of any persons authorised to collect the child from school (if different from above)
- Any relevant court orders in place including those which affect any person's access to the child (e.g. Residence Order, Contact Order, Care Order, Special Guardianship Order, Injunctions etc.)
- If the child is or has been subject to a Child Protection Plan
- Name and contact detail of key persons in other agencies, including GP
- Any other factors which may impact on the safety and welfare of the child

The school will collate, store and, where appropriate, agree access to this information through use of Child Protection files, Care Plans and SIMS.

K. Related School Safeguarding Policies

Safeguarding is not just about protecting children from deliberate harm (child protection). It includes:

- protecting children from maltreatment
- preventing impairment of children's health or development
- ensuring that children are growing up in circumstances consistent with the provision of safe and effective care
- taking action to enable all children to have the best outcomes

and relates to:

- pupils' health and safety,
- the use of reasonable force,
- meeting the needs of pupils with medical conditions,
- providing first aid,
- educational visits and work experience,
- intimate care,
- internet or e-safety,
- appropriate arrangements to ensure school security, taking into account the local context,
- rigour with which absence is followed up,
- decision-making process involved in taking pupils off roll,
- care taken to ensure that pupils placed in alternative provision are safe at all times,

Safeguarding can involve a range of potential issues such as:

- bullying, including cyberbullying (by text message, on social, networking sites, and so on) and prejudice-based bullying,
- racist and homophobic or transphobic abuse,
- extremist behaviour,
- child sexual exploitation,
- sexting,
- substance misuse,
- issues which may be specific to a local area or population, for example gang activity and youth violence,
- particular issues affecting children including domestic violence, sexual exploitation, female genital mutilation and forced marriage.

NYCC guidance *Handbook for Educational Off-site Visits and Adventurous Activities*
NYCC guidance about Exchange visits and homestays both in the UK and abroad
<http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=21018>

NYCC *Guidance for Safer Working Practice for Adults who work with Children and Young People in Education and Early Years' Settings.*
<http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=15232>

L. Safer Recruitment and Selection

The school pays full regard to DfE guidance *Keeping Children Safe in Education July 2015*; the Protection of Freedoms Act 2012; the Childcare (Disqualification) Regulations 2009 and NYCC Schools' Recruitment procedures and guidance (login required)
<http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=14457>

We ensure that all appropriate measures are applied in relation to everyone who works in or on behalf of the school who is likely to be perceived by the children as a safe and trustworthy adult and follow NYCC guidance insert link on checking contractors, host families for educational visits and work experience providers links to School Improvement guidance

Safer recruitment practice includes scrutinising applicants, verifying identity and academic or vocational qualifications, obtaining professional and character references, checking previous employment history and ensuring that a candidate has the health and physical capacity for the job. When undertaking interviews, the school has regard to the principles of Value Based Interviewing www.nspcc.org.uk

Where appropriate, the school

- undertakes checks of: the Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS) Children's List, the DBS and the Teacher prohibition list,
- and has regard to the requirements of the Childcare (Disqualification) Regulations 2009.

All NYCC school staff are made aware that they are required to notify the line manager of any convictions or cautions during employment with the Council or receive a Penalty Notice for Damage or Penalty Notice for Disorder. For those who drive on business at any point during their employment (Authority's vehicle or own vehicle), this includes all motoring offences dealt with through the courts and penalty points on driving licences - whether awarded by a court or through fixed penalty notices.

Early Years' Staff are made aware that they are expected to disclose any convictions, cautions, court orders, reprimands and warnings which may affect their suitability to work with children (whether received before or during their employment at the school/setting).

Statutory changes, underpinned by regulations, are that:

- schools must keep a single central record detailing a range of checks carried out on their staff

- an Enhanced DBS check is obtained for **all** new paid appointments to the school's workforce
- an Enhanced DBS check is obtained for volunteers further to a risk assessment considering the regularity, frequency, duration and nature of contact with children and the level of supervision of the volunteer by another person engaging in regulated activity (see paragraphs 83-90, Annex D *KCSiE 2015*)
- schools will ensure that any contracted staff are DBS checked where appropriate (see paragraphs 91-94 *KCSiE 2015*)
- schools will ensure that a check of any teacher prohibitions, including interim orders, is made on all teachers (see paragraphs 61-62 *KCSiE 2015*)
- all new appointments to the school workforce who have lived outside the UK are subject to additional checks as appropriate
- schools must satisfy themselves that agency and third-party staff have undergone the necessary checks
- identity checks must be carried out on all appointments to the school workforce before the appointment is made.

Since 1 January 2010 it has been mandatory that any appointments of maintained school staff are made by a recruitment panel that includes at least one person who has been trained in safer recruitment. Ofsted will request evidence as part of their inspections that each recruitment panel meets this requirement.

One of the above will be involved in all staff and volunteer appointments and arrangements (including, where appropriate, contracted services).

Visitors

“Schools and colleges do not have the power to request DBS checks and barred list checks, or ask to see DBS certificates, for visitors (for example children's' relatives or other visitors attending a sports day). Headteachers and principals should use their professional judgment about the need to escort or supervise visitors.”

KCSiE 2015

M. Safer Working Practice

“All staff members should be aware of systems within their school or college which support safeguarding and these should be explained to them as part of staff induction. This includes: the school's or college's child protection policy; the school's or college's staff behaviour policy (sometimes called a code of conduct); and the designated safeguarding lead.”

KCSiE 2015

Staff behaviour policy

Welburn Hall has policies related to conduct and all staff are made aware at induction that we have adopted the NYCC *Guidance for Safer Working Practice for Adults who work with Children and Young People in Education and Early Years' Settings* <http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=15232> and NSPCC Briefing *The role of schools, colleges and academies in protecting children from grooming and entrapment* www.nspcc.org.uk to ensure that staff are aware of behaviours which should be avoided and that staff and children are safe .

Safer working practice ensures that pupils are safe and that all staff:

- are responsible for their own actions and behaviour and should avoid any conduct which would lead any reasonable person to question their motivation and intentions;
- work in an open and transparent way;
- discuss and/or take advice from school management over any incident which may give rise to concern;
- record any incidents or decisions made;
- apply the same professional standards regardless of gender or sexuality;
- are aware that breaches of the law and other professional guidelines could result in criminal or disciplinary action being taken against them;

N. School Training and Staff Induction

School governors are responsible for ensuring that their staff are competent to carry out their responsibilities for safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children and creating an environment where staff feel able and are supported in their safeguarding role.

All staff (including temporary staff, school governors and volunteers) are provided with the school's child protection policy and informed of school's child protection arrangements on induction.

All staff should read at least part one of *Keeping Children Safe in Education* DfE 2015

All staff should complete training as outlined below and as identified in the school:

- The school's **Designated Senior Person** and other nominated Designated Persons undertake basic child protection training; read the NYCC Induction pack available at <http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=13496>; attend the *Comprehensive Child Protection Pathway* course available via the Learning Zone and update training at least every 2 years as identified in the school Training Needs analysis.
- The **Headteacher** undertakes basic child protection training; reads the NYCC Induction pack <http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=13496>; attends the *Comprehensive Child Protection Pathway* course available via the Learning Zone and updates child protection training regularly in line with advice from NYSCB.
- **All other school staff, including non-teaching staff and school governors,**

undergo child protection training on induction which is updated regularly in line with advice from NYSCB.

- **School governors** access the NYCC training materials *Safeguarding the children in your school* @ <http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=15231>

Basic Awareness online training www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk

NYCC Child Protection Whole School training materials with teaching notes to enable DSP to deliver: <http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=15231>

Child Protection Whole School training must ensure staff are able to:

- understand the policy and procedures;
- understand individual staff responsibilities to ensure that concerns for the safety of a child are effectively addressed;
- identify signs of possible abuse and neglect at the earliest opportunity;
- respond in a timely and appropriate way including appropriate communication with children
- understand the role of the DSP;
- be aware of external avenues for notifying concerns including the use of escalation and whistle-blowing procedures;
- comply with record-keeping requirements;
- recognise grooming behaviour by adults including inappropriate sexual comments; excessive one-to-one attention or inappropriate sharing of images;
- recognise normal and concerning sexual behaviours of children;
- have up to date knowledge of safeguarding issues.

E-safety training available from NYCC Education and Skills team.

Female Genital Mutilation

<http://www.fgmelearning.co.uk/>

Domestic Abuse Basic Awareness

www.idas.org.uk/training/index.asp

O. Supervision, Support and Advice for Staff

All staff are given sufficient time, funding, supervision and support to fulfil their child welfare and safeguarding responsibilities effectively.

At Welburn Hall, supervision provides support, coaching and training for staff and promotes the interests of children and fosters a culture of mutual support, teamwork and continuous improvement which encourages the confidential discussion of sensitive issues.

Supervision provides opportunities for staff to:

- discuss any issues – particularly concerning children’s development or well-being;
- identify solutions to address issues as they arise; and
- receive coaching to improve their personal effectiveness.

Regular staff appraisals are carried out to review their practice to ensure they improve; identify any training needs and secure opportunities for continued professional development for staff.

Child Protection advice is also available from Children's Social Care and North Yorkshire Police (*insert names and contacts see Appendix C Contacts list*)

J. Vulnerable children:

All staff are particularly sensitive to signs that may indicate possible safeguarding concerns and follow appropriate NYSCB/LA guidance: (*School may wish to add to this policy, specific references to their internal procedures and any related policies with reference to below*)

- **Poor or irregular attendance and persistent lateness at school**

<http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=13580>

- **Children not attending school**

<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/section-9c-procedures.html>

- **Children Missing from Home or Care**

<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/section-9c-procedures.html>

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/children-who-run-away-or-go-missing-from-home-or-care>

- **Children not collected**

<http://cyps.northyorks.gov.uk/index.aspx?articleid=13496>

- **Female Genital Mutilation**

<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/section-9b-procedures.html>

<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/FGMPG.html>

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/female-genital-mutilation-multi-agency-practice-guidelines>

Online training is available @ <http://www.fgmelearning.co.uk/>

- **Forced Marriage**

<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/section-9b-procedures.html>

<https://www.gov.uk/forced-marriage>

- **Children who self-harm**

<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/section-9d-procedures.html>

- **Child Sexual Exploitation**

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/what-to-do-if-you-suspect-a-child-is-being-sexually-exploited>

<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/section-9d-procedures.html>

Online training available @ <http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/news.html/91>

- **Children who are Bullied**

<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/section-9a-procedures.html>

- **Children who Sexually Harm**

<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/section-9d-procedures.html>

- **Children Privately fostered**

<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/section-9c-procedures.html>

- **Radicalisation to extremist behaviour**

Prevent Duty statutory Guidance:

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/417943/Prevent_Duty_Guidance_England_Wales.pdf

Channel Guidance:

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/425189/Channel_Duty_Guidance_April_2015.pdf

DfE Safeguarding advice for schools: <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/new-safeguarding-advice-for-schools-and-childcare-providers>

DfE and Home Office Social media guide:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/the-use-of-social-media-for-online-radicalisation>

- **Children with Risk-taking behaviours**

<http://www.safeguardingchildren.co.uk/>
<https://fronter.com/northyorks>

(PSE room - a school log in will be required)